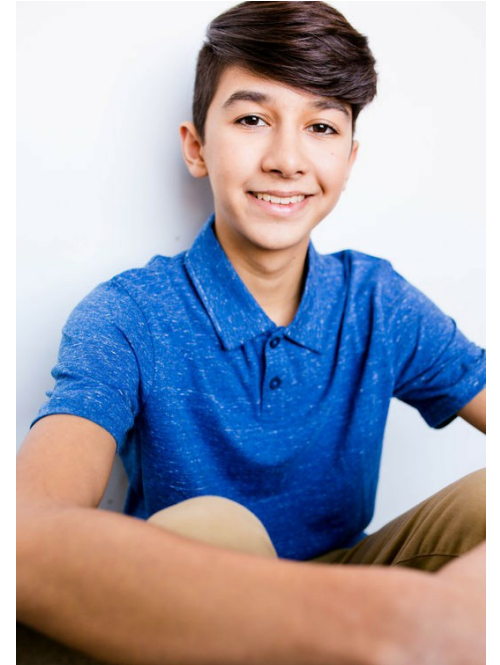
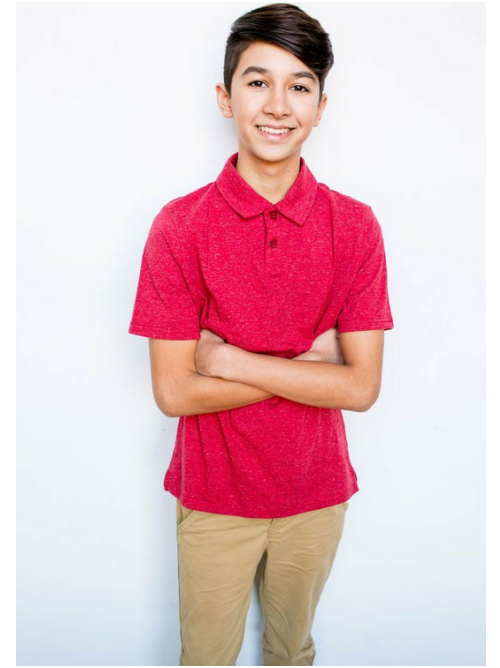




SAMEEL KHAN



SHOE 8 KIDS' CLOTHING 14/16
HAIR **BROWN** EYES **BROWN**