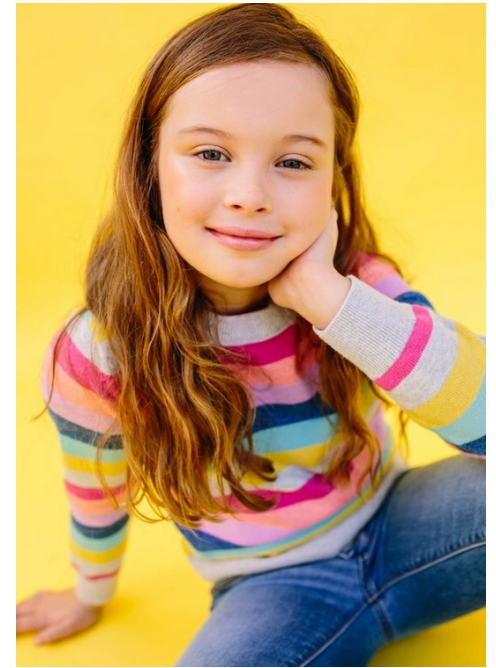




HARPER STROSCHIN



SHOE 2 KIDS' CLOTHING 6
HAIR **BLONDE** EYES **BLUE**